DM5858/DM6858 Isolated Digital Input Module User's Manual

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Rev. B

ISO9001 and AS9100 Certified

DM5858/DM6858 ISOLATED DIGITAL INPUT MODULE User's Manual

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Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION

This user's manual describes the operation of the DM5858/DM6858 Isolated Digital Interface Board.

Features

Some of the key features of the DM5858/DM6858 include:

- 32 channel-by-channel isolated optocoupled digital inputs
- Diode protection against reverse input polarity
- Single +5V operation
- RTD IDAN compatible
- XT (DM5858) and AT (DM6858) boards available
- Support for direct PC/104 interface with RTD dataModules
- PC/104 compliant

The following paragraphs briefly describe the major features of the DM6858. A more detailed discussion is included in Chapter 4 (Hardware description) ,and in Chapter 5 (Board operation and programming).The board set-up is described in Chapter 2 (Board Settings).

Isolated digital inputs

32 optocoupler inputs may be used to connect high voltage signals to a computer. Thirty two channel-by-channel isolated input ranges are available. The factory installed input range is +24V, but this input range may be customized channel-by-channel by changing the input series resistors. The optocoupler inputs have a reverse voltage protection diode across the input. This enables AC-connection to the inputs where the input diode acts as a rectifier.

Mechanical description

The DM6858 is designed on a PC/104 form factor. An easy mechanical interface to both PC/104 and EUROCARD systems can be achieved. Stack your PC/104 compatible computer directly on the DM6858 using the onboard mounting holes.

Connector description

There are two 50 pin digital interface connectors on the DM6858 to directly interface isolated digital input signals. Isolated inputs are connected to the DM6858 by a 50-pin flat ribbon cable header connector. Use this type of interface connector with a TB50 screw terminal block.

What comes with your board

Your DM5858/DM6858 package contains the following items:

- DM5858/DM6858 Isolated Digital Interface module
- Software and diagnostics diskette with C source code
- User's manual

If any item is missing or damaged, please call RTD Embedded Technologies customer service department at the following number: (814) 235-8087.

Board accessories

In addition to the items included in your DM6858 delivery, several software and hardware accessories are available .Contact your distributor for more information and for advice on selecting the most appropriate accessories
to support your instrumentation system.

- **Application software and drivers**.
- **Hardware accessories**

Real Time Devices can supply a complete set of accessories for your board. These include: enclosures, power supplies, terminal boards (TB50), and other connection systems. The DM6858 is also available in the rugged IDAN enclosure system. Please consult the factory for more details or visit our websites at **www.rtdusa.com**.

Using this manual

This manual is intended to help you install your new DM5858/DM6858 module and get it working quickly, whilst also providing enough detail about the board and it's functions so that you can obtain maximum use of it's features even in the most demanding applications **.**

When you need help

This manual and all the example programs will provide you with enough information to fully utilize all the features on this board. If you have any problems with installation or use of the board, contact our Technical Support Department (814) 234-8087 during East Coast (USA) business hours. Alternatively, send email to: **techsupport@rtd.com.** When sending an Email request please include the following information: Your company's name and address, your name, your telephone number, and a brief description of the problem.

Chapter 2 BOARD SETTINGS

The DM5858/DM6858 Isolated Digital I/O board has jumper settings which can be changed to suit your application. It is factory configured with a +5V input range configuration. The factory settings are listed and shown in the diagram at the beginning of this chapter.

Factory-Configured Jumper Settings

Table 2-1 below illustrates the factory jumper setting for the DM6858. It also shows the board layout of the DM6858 and the locations of the jumpers. The following paragraphs explain how to change the factory jumper settings to suit your specific application.

Table 2.1: Factory jumper settings

Jumper name	Jumper description	Number of Jumpers	Factory setting
Base address	Base address	7	300h

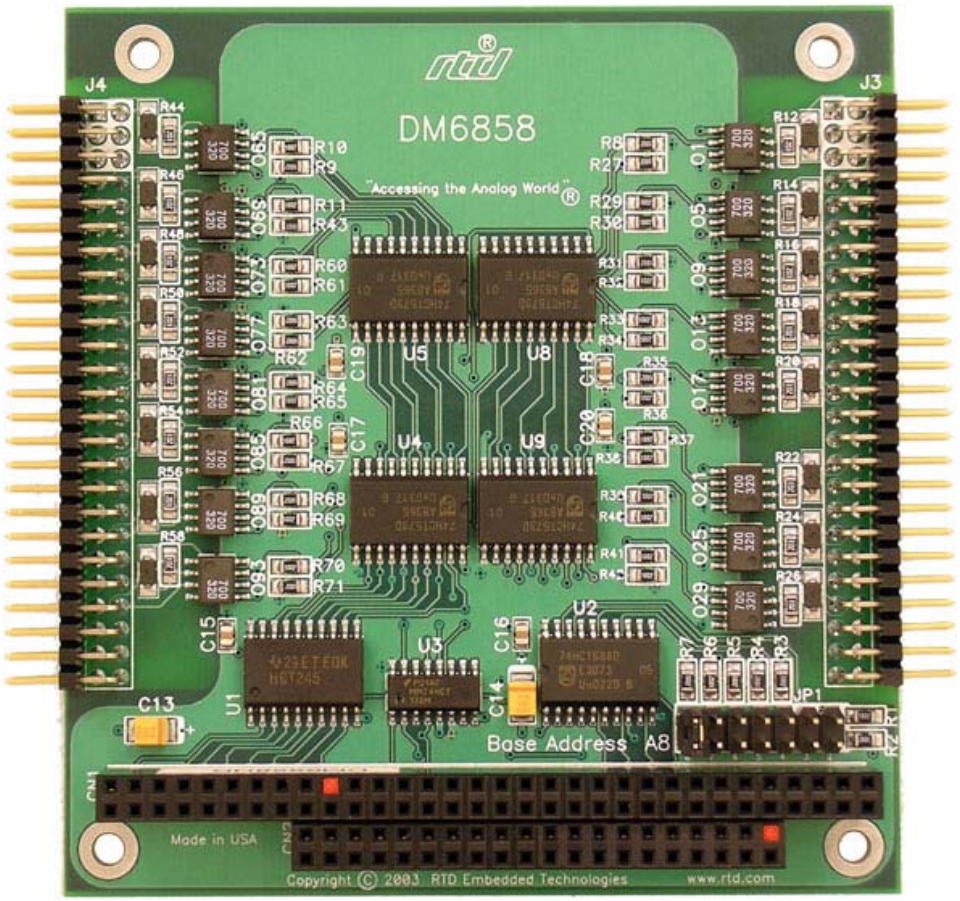

Figure 2-1 - Board layout showing jumper locations (DM6858 board in the picture)

Base address Jumpers (Factory setting :300h)

The most common cause of failure when you are first setting up your module is address contention: Some of your computers I/O space is already occupied by other internal I/O devices and expansion boards. When the DM6858 attempts to use it's own reserved I/O addresses (which are being already used by another peripheral device), erratic performance may occur and the data read from the board may be corrupted.

To avoid this problem make sure you set up the base address first using the seven jumpers marked "BASE ADDRESS". It allows you to choose from 64 different I/O addresses in your computer I/O map. Should the factory installed setting of 300h be incompatible to your system configuration, you may change this setting to another using the options illustrated in Table 2-2 (overleaf). The table shows the switch settings and their corresponding values in hexadecimal values. Ensure that you verify the correct location of the base address jumpers. When the jumper is removed it corresponds to a logical "0", connecting the jumper to a "1". When you set the base address of the module, record the setting inside the back cover of this manual

BASE ADDRESS JUMPER SETTINGS OF THE DM5858/DM6858

Base address Hex / (Decimal)	Jumper Settings 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	Base Address Hex / (Decimal)	Jumper settings 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
200 / (512)	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	300 / (768)	1 0 0 0 0 0 0
210 / (528)	0 0 0 0 1 0 0	310 / (784)	1 0 0 0 1 0 0
220 / (544)	0 0 0 1 0 0 0	320 / (800)	1 0 0 1 0 0 0
230 / (560)	0 0 0 1 1 0 0	330 / (816)	1 0 0 1 1 0 0
240 / (576)	0 0 1 0 0 0 0	340 / (832)	1 0 1 0 0 0 0
250 / (592)	0 0 1 0 1 0 0	350 / (848)	1 0 1 0 1 0 0
260 / (608)	0 0 1 1 0 0 0	360 / (864)	1 0 1 1 0 0 0
270 / (624)	0 0 1 1 1 0 0	370 / (880)	1 0 1 1 1 0 0
280 / (640)	0 1 0 0 0 0 0	380 / (896)	1 1 0 0 0 0 0
290 / (656)	0 1 0 0 1 0 0	390 / (912)	1 1 0 0 1 0 0
2A0 / (672)	0 1 0 1 0 0 0	3A0 / (928)	1 1 0 1 0 0 0
2B0 / (688)	0 1 0 1 1 0 0	3B0 / (944)	1 1 0 1 1 0 0
2C0 / (704)	0 1 1 0 0 0 0	3C0 / (960)	1 1 1 0 0 0 0
2D0 / (720)	0 1 1 0 1 0 0	3D0 / (976)	1 1 1 0 1 0 0
2E0 / (736)	0 1 1 1 0 0 0	3E0 / (922)	1 1 1 1 0 0 0
2F0 / (752)	0 1 1 1 1 0 0	3F0 / (1008)	1 1 1 1 1 0 0

0 = NOT JUMPERED, 1 = JUMPER INSTALLED

Table 2-2 : Base Address Jumper settings , factory default base address shaded

Note:	In the table above only the MSB address decoder jumper settings are illustrated. You may also connect jumpers 2-3 to decode address lines A2-A3

Chapter 3 BOARD INSTALLATION

The DM5858/DM6858 Isolated Digital Interface board is very easy to connect to your industrial or automotive control system. Direct interface to PC/104 systems as well as EUROCARD boards is possible. This chapter gives step-by-step instructions on how to install the board into your system.

After completing the installation it is recommended that you use the diagnostic software "diag5856.exe" to fully verify that your board is working.

Board Installation

Keep your board in the antistatic bag until you are ready to install it to your system! When removing it from the bag, hold the board at the edges and do not touch the components or connectors. Please handle the board in an antistatic environment and use a **grounded** workbench for testing and handling of your hardware. Before installing the board in your computer, check the jumper settings. Chapter 2 reviews the factory settings and how to alter them. If any alterations are needed please refer to the appropriate instructions in this chapter. Do however note that incompatible settings can result in unpredictable board operation and erratic response.

General installation guidelines:

- ***Turn OFF the power to your computer***
- Touch the grounded metal housing of your computer to discharge any antistatic build-up and then remove the board from its antistatic bag.
- Hold the board by the edges and install it in an enclosure or place it on the able on an antistatic surface. Connect the board to the I/O devices using the twisted pair 50-pin flat cable

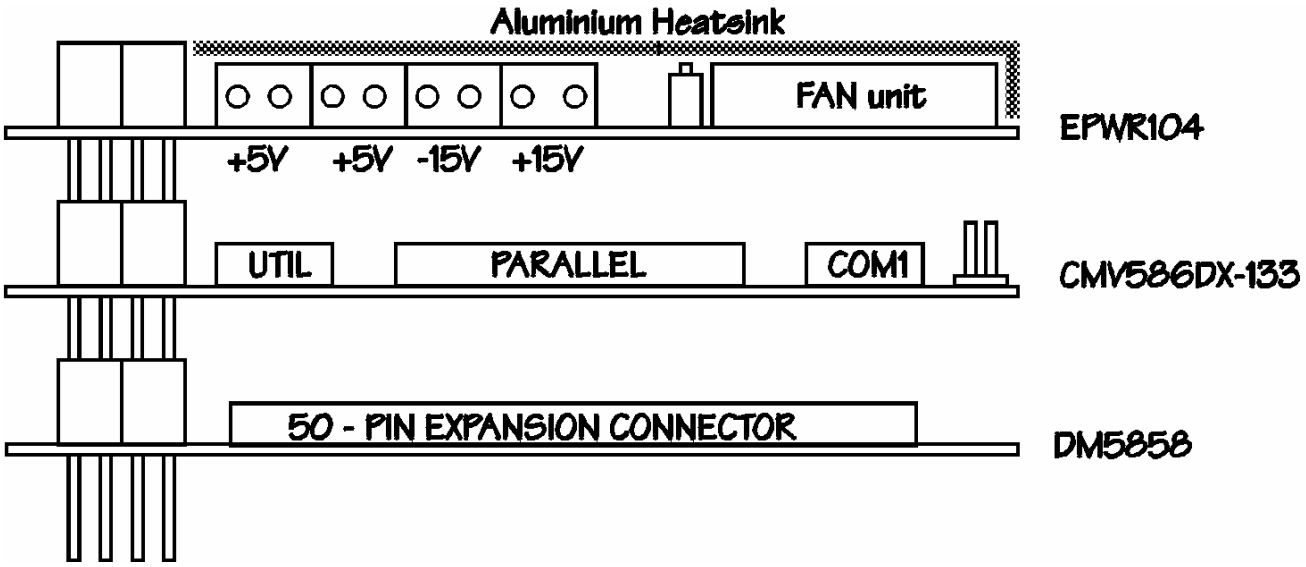

Fig. 3-1: DM5858/DM6858 integrated in a PC/104 RTD cpuModule stack

3U rack or enclosure installation with a EUROCARD CPU containing a DM6858

The PC/104 system can easily be inserted into a 19" rack installation using the CPU as a "form factor adapter". Assemble your PC/104 data modules on an RTD single board EUROCARD computer and install the system in a 19" enclosure. Multiple DM6858 boards can be easily connected to this system. See figure 3-2 below.

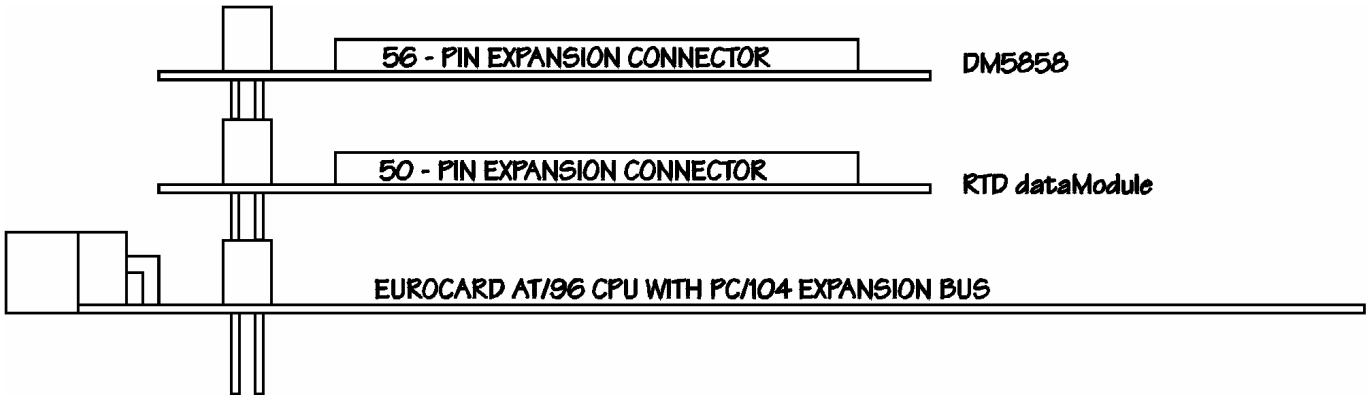

Fig 3-2: 19” Eurocard rack installation with an integrated PC/104 dataModule and EUROCARD cpuModule computer system

External I/O Connections

Table 3-1a below shows the input wire connection pinouts for header J3.

PIN number	Signal Description	PIN Number	Signal Description
1	**+ IN1**	2	**- IN1**
3	NC	4	**+ IN2**
5	**- IN2**	6	NC
7	**+ IN3**	8	**- IN3**
9	NC	10	**+ IN4**
11	**- IN4**	12	NC
13	**+ IN5**	14	**- IN5**
15	NC	16	**+ IN6**
17	**- IN6**	18	NC
19	**+ IN7**	20	**- IN7**
21	NC	22	**+IN8**
23	**- IN8**	24	NC
25	**+ IN9**	26	**-IN9**
27	NC	28	**+IN10**
29	**- IN10**	30	NC
31	**+ IN11**	32	**-IN11**
33	NC	34	**+IN12**
35	**- IN12**	36	NC
37	**+ IN13**	38	**-IN13**
39	NC	40	**+IN14**
41	**- IN14**	42	NC
43	**+ IN15**	44	**-IN15**
45	NC	46	**+IN16**
47	**- IN16**	48	NC
49	NC	50	NC

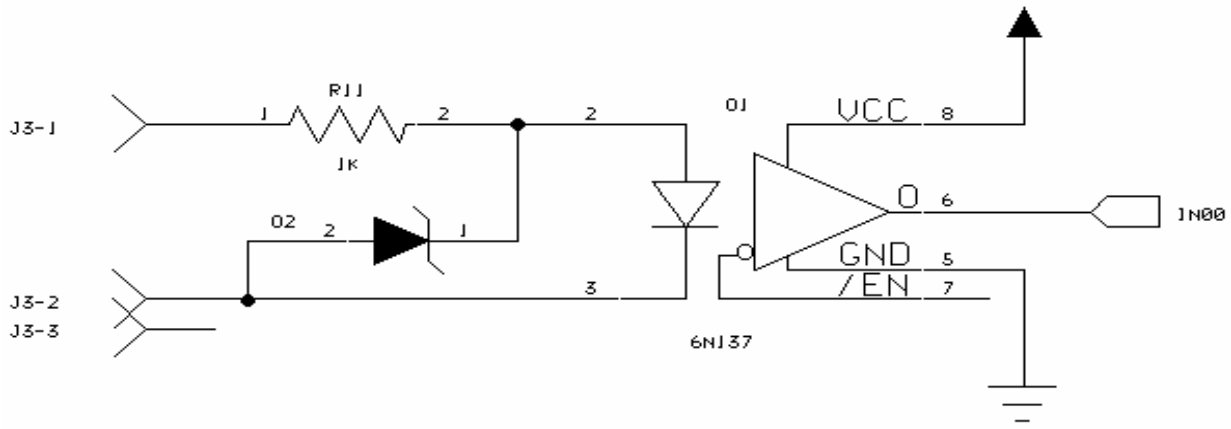

Fig: 3-3 : This diagram illustrates the input connection for Channel number 1

Table 3.1b below shows the input wire connection pinouts for header J4

PIN number	Signal Description	PIN Number	Signal Description
1	**+ IN17**	2	**- IN17**
3	NC	4	**+ IN18**
5	**- IN18**	6	NC
7	**+ IN19**	8	**- IN19**
9	NC	10	**+ IN20**
11	**- IN20**	12	NC
13	**+ IN21**	14	**- IN21**
15	NC	16	**+ IN22**
17	**- IN22**	18	NC
19	**+ IN23**	20	**- IN23**
21	NC	22	**+IN24**
23	**- IN24**	24	NC
25	**+ IN25**	26	**-IN25**
27	NC	28	**+IN26**
29	**- IN26**	30	NC
31	**+ IN27**	32	**-IN27**
33	NC	34	**+IN28**
35	**- IN28**	36	NC
37	**+ IN29**	38	**-IN29**
39	NC	40	**+IN30**
41	**- IN30**	42	NC
43	**+ IN31**	44	**-IN31**
45	NC	46	**+IN32**
47	**- IN32**	48	NC
49	NC	50	NC

Chapter 4 - HARDWARE DESCRIPTION

This chapter describes in detail the major features of the DM5858/DM6858: The isolated digital inputs.

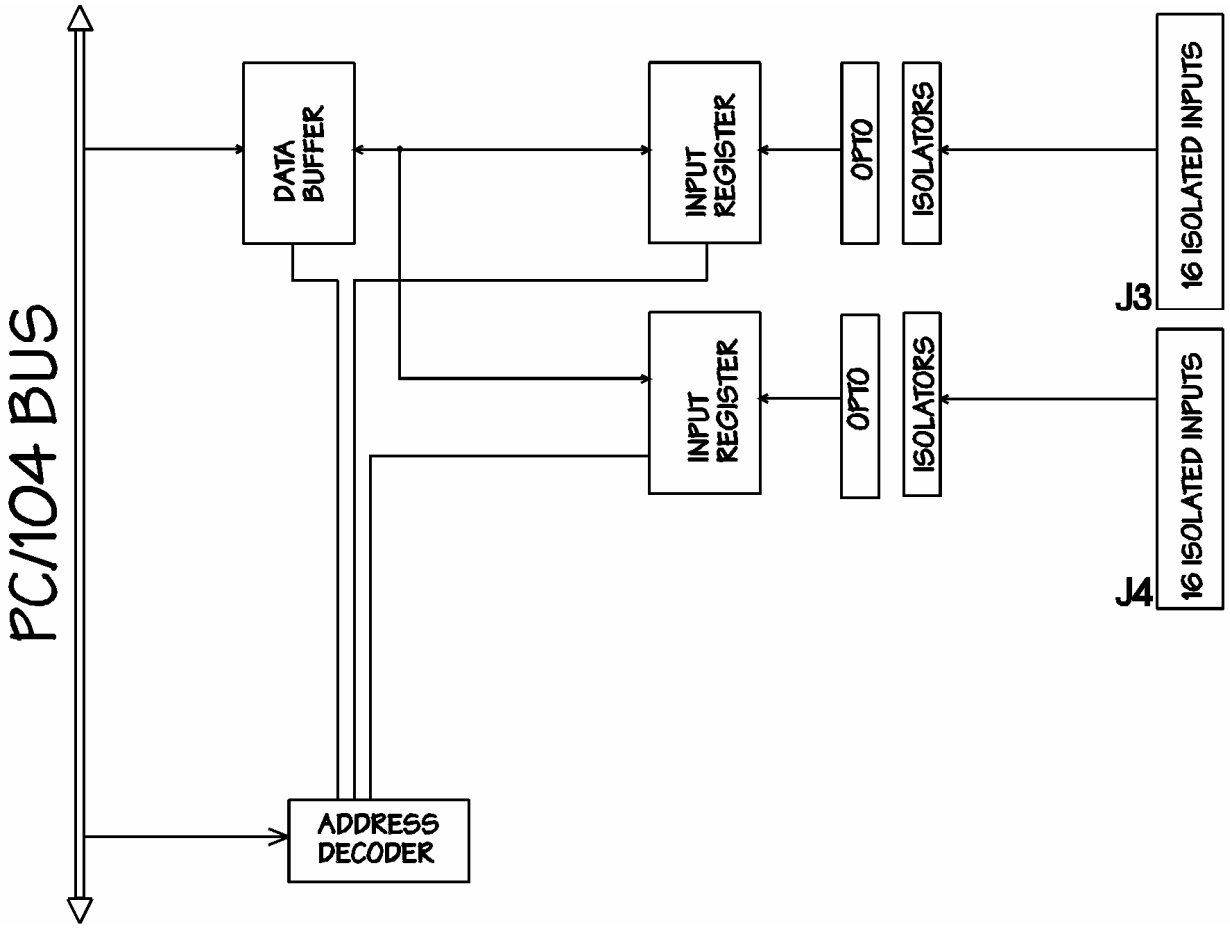

Fig 4-1: DM5858/DM6858 Block Diagram

Isolated digital inputs

The Isolated output stage of the DM5858/DM6858 consists of two major parts:

1. Optocouplers
2. Input latch

1. Optocouplers

Small SMD optocouplers are used to isolate each channel of the isolated outputs. Individual optocouplers are used for each channel. The optocouplers are directly connected to the input latch in an inverting configuration. A reverse voltage protection diode is connected across the optocoupler input.

The input voltage range can be customized by changing the input series resistor channel-by-channel. The factory preinstalled input voltage is +24V. The threshold voltage is approximately 3.0 to 3.5V. To customize the input range to a different one, please contact the factory.

2. Input latch

The inverting optocouplers are connected to four 8-bit data latches that are directly addressable with a read operation from addresses BASE+0 to BASE+3.

Chapter 5 - BOARD OPERATION AND PROGRAMMING

This chapter shows you how to program and use your DM5858/DM6858: It provides a complete description of the I/O-map plus a detailed discussion of operations to aid you in programming your board.

Defining the I/O Map

The I/O map of the DM6858 is shown in Table 5-1 below. As shown,the module occupies 2 addresses. The Base Address (designated as BA) can be set using the jumpers as described in Chapter 2 (Board settings). The following sections describe the register contents of each address used in the I/O map.

Table 5-1: DM5858/DM6858 I/O Map

Register Description	Read Function	Address in HEX
Register byte 1	Digital Inputs 1-8	BA+0
Register byte 2	Digital Inputs 9-16	BA+1
Register byte 3	Digital Inputs 17-24	BA+2
Register byte 4	Digital Inputs 25-32	BA+3

BA = Base Address

BA+0 Digital Inputs 1-8 (Read)

The optoisolated digital input channels 1-8 can be read from address BA+0.

BA+1 Digital Inputs 9-16 (Read)

The optoisolated digital input channels 9-16 can be read from address BA+1.

BA+2 Digital Inputs (Read)

The optoisolated digital input channels 17-24 can be read from address BA+2

BA+3 Digital Intputs (Read)

The optoisolated digital input channels 25-32 can be read from address BA+3

Programming the DM5858/DM6858

This section gives you some general information about programming the DM6858 board. It then walks you through the major programming functions of the DM6858. This will help you use the example program that is included with the board. All of the program descriptions use decimal values unless otherwise specified.

The DM6858 is addressed by reading from the correct I/O-port addresses of the board. These I/O ports were described in the previous section of this chapter. The following example shows how to perform an 8-bit read I/O port addresses using "C"-syntax and assembly code:

	Read:
"C"-syntax	var = **inp**(address);
Assembly	**mov** dx,address **in** ax,dx

8-bit operations must be performed to the DM5858/DM6858 board for correct operation.

Isolated Input Programming

The optoisolated inputs are read from a data latch.
These inputs can be interrogated in the following ways (examples in "C" syntax):

1. *Software controlled byte read*

```
low_data = inp(BA);
high_data = inp(BA+1);
```

2. *Software controlled direct word read*

```
word_data = inpw(BA);
```

Chapter 6 - DM5858/DM6858 SPECIFICATIONS

Host Interface

Jumper selectable base address, I/O mapped

Digital Inputs (isolated)

Number of lines	32
Triggering Voltages	3.3V (approx)
Nominal Input Voltage	24V / 12V
Input Current at 24V	1.2 mA
Isolation Voltage	1.500V RMS
Absolute Maximum Input Voltage	36V
Absolute Maximum Input Forward Current	20mA

Connectors

Isolated Inputs	50 pin header connector
Bus connector	PC/104 AT-connector

Power requirements

Supply voltage	+5V +/- 8%
Supply current	125 mA

Operating temperature range

Extended	-40 to +85 C

Chapter 7 RETURN POLICY AND WARRANTY

Return Policy

If you wish to return a product to the factory for service, please follow this procedure:

Read the Limited Warranty to familiarize yourself with our warranty policy.

Contact the factory for a Return Merchandise Authorization (RMA) number.

Please have the following available:

- Complete board name
- Board serial number
- A detailed description of the board's behavior

List the name of a contact person, familiar with technical details of the problem or situation, **along with their phone and fax numbers, address, and e-mail address** (if available).

List your shipping address!!

Indicate the shipping method you would like used to return the product to you.
We will not ship by next-day service without your pre-approval.

Carefully package the product, using proper anti-static packaging.

Write the RMA number in large (1") letters on the outside of the package.

Return the package to:

RTD Embedded Technologies, Inc.
103 Innovation Blvd.
State College PA 16803-0906
USA

Chapter 8 LIMITED WARRANTY

RTD Embedded Technologies, Inc. warrants the hardware and software products it manufactures and produces to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for one year following the date of shipment from RTD Embedded Technologies, INC. This warranty is limited to the original purchaser of product and is not transferable.

During the one year warranty period, RTD Embedded Technologies will repair or replace, at its option, any defective products or parts at no additional charge, provided that the product is returned, shipping prepaid, to RTD Embedded Technologies. All replaced parts and products become the property of RTD Embedded Technologies. Before returning any product for repair, customers are required to contact the factory for an RMA number.

THIS LIMITED WARRANTY DOES NOT EXTEND TO ANY PRODUCTS WHICH HAVE BEEN DAMAGED AS A RESULT OF ACCIDENT, MISUSE, ABUSE (such as: use of incorrect input voltages, improper or insufficient ventilation, failure to follow the operating instructions that are provided by RTD Embedded Technologies, "acts of God" or other contingencies beyond the control of RTD Embedded Technologies), OR AS A RESULT OF SERVICE OR MODIFICATION BY ANYONE OTHER THAN RTD Embedded Technologies. EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY SET FORTH ABOVE, NO OTHER WARRANTIES ARE EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND RTD Embedded Technologies EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES NOT STATED HEREIN. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING IMPLIED WARRANTIES FOR MECHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THIS WARRANTY. IN THE EVENT THE PRODUCT IS NOT FREE FROM DEFECTS AS WARRANTED ABOVE, THE PURCHASER'S SOLE REMEDY SHALL BE REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT AS PROVIDED ABOVE. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL RTD Embedded Technologies BE LIABLE TO THE PURCHASER OR ANY USER FOR ANY DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, EXPENSES, LOST PROFITS, LOST SAVINGS, OR OTHER DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PRODUCT.

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